

APPENDIX A: FOCUS GROUP GUIDE

Community Health Assessment

**Community
HEALTH**



**TRINITY HEALTH/
JEFFERSON COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT
Focus Group Topic Guide**

I. Introduction

SSI to give overview of CHNA process and ask participants to introduce themselves

II. Overall Community Health Status

- A. Overall, how would you rate the health status of your community? Would you say, in general, that your community's health status is Excellent, Very Good, Good, Fair or Poor.

- B. Why do you say that?

III. Community Health Needs

- A. Based on your experience in your community, what do you think the single biggest community health need is?

- B. Why do you say that?

- C. What are the Social Determinants of Health (SDOH) impacting the health of the community?

IV. Access to Services

- A. Do adequate resources exist in the community to address (topic based on group)?

- B. What are the most needed programs/services in the community?

V. Potential Solutions

- A. What suggestions do you have to help improve the health of the community?

- B. What potential barriers do you envision when implementing the solutions, we have been discussing?
- C. What are the reasons current or past solutions have not worked in the community?
- D. What suggestions do you have to scale solutions to reach more than a few people at a time?

What advice would you give those of us who are working on this community assessment?

APPENDIX B: STAKEHOLDER INTERVIEW GUIDE

Stakeholder Interview Guide

Interview with:

Interviewed by:

Thank you for taking the time to talk with us to support the Trinity Health and Jefferson County Health Department Community Health Needs Assessment Process.

1. First of all, could you tell me a little bit about yourself and your background/experience with community health related issues.

Since this is a collaborative effort we are seeking data from multiple counties in Ohio and West Virginia. Which counties do you represent?

Ohio	West Virginia
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Jefferson• Harrison• Belmont	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Brooke• Hancock• Ohio

2. What, in your opinion, are the top 3 community health needs for the communities served? Please note if they are different if serving multiple counties.	3. Why did you say [insert each need they said in #2] and what issues come to mind regarding that health need?
1.	
2.	
3.	
Others mentioned:	

4. Check to see if the area they were selected to represent is one of the top priorities identified above. If not mentioned, say....

Stakeholder Interview Guide

Our records indicate that you were selected to participate in these individual interviews because you have specific background/experience/ knowledge regarding _____ . What do you feel are the key issues related to this topic area?

What, in your opinion are the issues and needs that are related to this topic area above?

- 5. What activities/initiatives are currently underway in the community to address the needs within each of your topic areas?**

- 6. What more, in your opinion, still needs to be done in order to address each of your community health topic areas mentioned above?**

- 7. In your opinion, what role do you think Trinity Health should take in addressing these needs? And, how can the hospital work with local organizations to address the needs you mentioned? Would you be open to the hospital leading the process?**

- 8. In your opinion, what role do you think the health department should take in addressing these needs? And, how can the health department work with the hospital and local organizations to address the needs you mentioned? Would you be open to the hospital leading the process?**

- 9. For this community health needs assessment, Trinity Health will be looking at the social determinants of health and the effect they have on the health of the community. In your opinion, do you connect poverty and the social determinants of health to poor health in certain populations of the community? If so, what is that connection?**

Stakeholder Interview Guide

10. As the hospital and health department begins to create goals and objectives for the implementation strategy action plan, working on issues and needs identified through the community health improvement process, if asked, would you be interested in participating in a collaborative to address the identified issues and needs?

11. What advice do you have for the project steering committee who is implementing this community health assessment process?

APPENDIX C: COMMUNITY SURVEY

Trinity Health System and the Jefferson County General Health District are interested in learning about the health of the residents it serves. Your input in this process is very important. We are asking that you complete this survey that will help us to identify the needs of our community so that we can work together to address those needs. The survey should take approximately 5-10 minutes to complete, and we ask that you please complete by December 31, 2021.

Your responses are important and will provide us with information that will allow us to identify the most pressing needs of our community so that we might all work together to address those needs. Please note that your responses are completely anonymous. If you have questions regarding the survey, or need assistance completing this survey please contact Jacqui at 1-866-480-8003.

Thank you in advance for your participation!

1. Where do you and your family members routinely receive health care services? (Select all that apply)

- | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Clinic | <input type="checkbox"/> Primary Care Doctor | <input type="checkbox"/> Chiropractor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hospital Emergency Room | <input type="checkbox"/> Urgent Care Facility | <input type="checkbox"/> Eye Doctor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dentist | <input type="checkbox"/> Gynecologist | <input type="checkbox"/> Specialist |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No Routine Healthcare Received | <input type="checkbox"/> Other, Please Specify _____ | |

2. Are you and your family members able to get the healthcare services that you need

- Yes No

3. What would make it easier for you and your family to obtain care?

4. Do you have a primary care healthcare provider?

- Yes No

5. Are you able to visit a doctor when needed?

- Always Sometimes Seldom Never

6. Why are you unable to "Always" visit a doctor when needed? (Select all that apply)

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> No Insurance | <input type="checkbox"/> Lack of Transportation |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot Get an Appointment | <input type="checkbox"/> Doctor is Too Far Away |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot Afford It/Too Expensive | <input type="checkbox"/> Too High of a Copay |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other, Please Specify _____ | |

7. Please mark when you last had the following screenings or vaccinations:

	Less than 12 months	More than 1 year, less than 2 years	More than 2 years, less than 5 years ago	More than 5 years ago	Don't Know/Not Applicable	Never
Had a Colonoscopy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Had a Mammogram	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Had Cholesterol Checked	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Had a Clinical Breast Exam	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Had a Pap Test	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Had a PSA Exam	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Had an HIV Test	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Got a Flu Vaccine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Got the Pneumonia Vaccine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Got the Shingles Vaccine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Got a Tetanus Booster	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Got the COVID Vaccine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

8. In the past year, for which types of services did you need to travel out of your community because they were not readily available or accessible? (Select all that apply)

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Primary Care | <input type="checkbox"/> Health Services for Older Adults |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dental Care | <input type="checkbox"/> Laboratory or Other Tests |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Vision/Eye Care | <input type="checkbox"/> X-Rays |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mental or Behavioral Health Care | <input type="checkbox"/> Chiropractic Care |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pediatric Health Services | <input type="checkbox"/> Endocrinology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Rheumatology | <input type="checkbox"/> None of These |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other, Please Specify _____ | |
-

9. Please explain reasons you chose to leave the county for medical care in last year if services were available in your area?

10. Please rate your level of agreement with the following statements:

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know Enough to Respond
Residents are able to access a primary care provider when needed	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Residents are able to access a medical specialist when needed	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Residents are able to access a dentist when needed	<input type="checkbox"/>					
There is a sufficient number of providers accepting Medicaid/Medicare Assistance in the area	<input type="checkbox"/>					
There is a sufficient number and range of mental/behavioral health providers in the area	<input type="checkbox"/>					
There is a sufficient number and range of substance use providers in the area	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Community members know how to access mental health services	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Community members know how to access substance use services	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Transportation for medical appointments is available in the community	<input type="checkbox"/>					

11. What type of health insurance do you have?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> No Health Care Insurance | <input type="checkbox"/> Private/Commercial Insurance |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Medicaid | <input type="checkbox"/> VA/Military |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Medicare | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other, Please Specify _____ | |
-

12. What are the biggest health issues facing your community?

15. How much of a problem is each of the following in the community?

	Very Serious Problem	Serious Problem	Somewhat of a Problem	Small Problem	Not a Problem	Do Not Know Enough to Answer
Hunger	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Access to Healthy Food	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Discrimination	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Quality of Health Care	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Human Trafficking	<input type="checkbox"/>					

16. Please list any other problems people in the community are experiencing that were not listed above.

17. What is the one area you feel needs the most improvement?

18. How would you describe your current health status?

- Excellent Very Good Good Fair Poor

19. What is your age?

- 15-24 45-54
 25-34 55-64
 35-44 65+

20. Please indicate your race (select all that apply):

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> White or Caucasian | <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American | <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino | <input type="checkbox"/> Another Race |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Asian or Asian American | <input type="checkbox"/> Prefer Not to Answer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other, Please Specify _____ | |

21. How many...

Adults live in your household? _____
 Children live in your household? _____

22. What is your zip code? _____

23. How long have you lived in this community?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 years to less than 10 years |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 year to less than 3 years | <input type="checkbox"/> 10 or more years |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 years to less than 5 years | |

24. What was your gender at birth?

- Male Female Prefer not to answer

25. Marital Status:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Single, Never Married | <input type="checkbox"/> Separated |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Married | <input type="checkbox"/> Member of an Unmarried Couple |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced | <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed |

26. Are you a Veteran?

- Yes No

27. Do you have a disability?

- Yes No

28. What is your annual household income?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Less than \$10,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$75,000 - \$99,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> \$10,000 - \$24,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$100,000 - \$149,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> \$25,000 - \$49,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$150,000 or more |
| <input type="checkbox"/> \$50,000 - \$74,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> I don't know or choose not to answer |

29. Highest level of education you completed:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 12 th grade (no diploma) | <input type="checkbox"/> Associate's Degree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> High School/GED | <input type="checkbox"/> Bachelor's Degree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Some College (no degree) | <input type="checkbox"/> Graduate or Professional Degree |

Thank you taking the time to provide this valuable input!

APPENDIX D: COMMUNITY AND HOSPITAL RESOURCES LISTING

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
Adena United Methodist Church	Food Pantry Women's clinic with services including pregnancy test, ultrasound, STD/STI Testing and Treatment, medical/legal referral, adoption information, educational programs, abortion information, parenting information.	n/a	740-546-3785 24-Hour Helpline: 740-346-6705 Option line Toll Free: 800-712-HELP	Socio-economic	
AIM Women's Center	Alcoholics Anonymous/Narcotics Anonymous	Support Groups https://area53aa.org/ https://www.na.org/	https://www.aimwomenscenter.com/	Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	24 Hour Crisis Hotlines (calls are confidential) Domestic Violence: 740-283-3444 888-611-SAFE National Teen Dating Abuse Helpline: 866-331-9474 Sexual Assault: 740-512-6092

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
Alzheimer's Association of Greater East Ohio	Alzheimer's Support Group	https://www.alz.org/akroncantonyoungstown	24/7 Helpline: 800-272-3900	Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	
American Cancer Society	Provides support to patients, funds and conducts research, and provides information on prevention.	https://www.cancer.org/	800-227-2345	Overall Health Status	
American Lung Association	Provides support and education for people living with asthma, lung cancer, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD).	https://www.lung.org/	800-586-4872	Overall Health Status	
American Red Cross Northeast Ohio Region	Disaster assistance: shelter, meals, health and mental services, and emergency preparedness	https://www.redcross.org/local/ohio/northeast.html	Disaster Relief: 330-392-2551	Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	
Area Agency on Aging Region 9	AAA 9 works with people, communities and organizations to educate, prepare and assist them in meeting the needs of aging. Program and resources include: assisted living, care coordination, care-giver support and https://aaa9.org/			Access to Care, Overall Health Status, Socio-economic	
			800-945-4250		

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
	education, long-term care consultation, pre-admission review, energy assistance, and adult protective services.				
				Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	
Autism Society of America	Support Groups	https://www.autism-society.org/	800-328-8476	Overall Health Status	
Better Breathers Club- Steubenville, OH	COPD, pulmonary fibrosis, and asthma Support Group	https://action.lung.org/site/TR?fr_id=16800&pg=entry			
	Big Brothers Big Sisters strive to provide positive role models to give today's youth hope and the courage to avoid negative peer pressure.			Disadvantaged Children	
Big Brother Big Sister		https://fcsserves.org/program/big-brothers-big-sisters/	740-264-3306	Socio-economic	
Blessed Sacrament Church	Food Pantry	http://www.wintersvilleparishes.org/	740-264-0868		
Breast Cancer Support Group	Held the 1st Tuesday of every month from 5:30-7:00 pm in the Tony Teramana Cancer Center Lobby	https://trinityhealth.com/about-pastoral-care/	740-264-8000	Overall Health Status	

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
CHANGE Inc.	CHANGE, Inc. is a community action and healthy agency that encourages the integration of services, the building of partnerships, and the consolidating of resources to empower families towards healthy self-sufficient living. Serves northern West Virginia (Hancock, Brooke, Ohio, and Marshall Counties) and Jefferson County, Ohio.	https://www.changeinc.org/	740-314-8258	Access to Care, Socio-economic, Overall Health	
Charity Hospice	Provides hospice services "in-home" and also to those residing in nursing facilities and personal care homes.	https://www.charityhospice.org/	740-264-2280	Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	
Charity Hospice Support Groups	Bereavement Support and Alzheimer's Support Groups	https://www.charityhospice.org/	740-264-2280	Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
Children with Medical Handicaps Program (CMH) (Formerly called the Bureau for Children with Medical Handicaps (BCMH) Ohio Department of Health (ODH)	A health care program in the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) that helps to cover the cost of medical bills for children with medical handicaps. Located at the Jefferson County Health Department	https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/odh/know-our-programs/children-with-medical-handicaps/welcome-to	740-283-8541	Disadvantaged Children	
Coleman Professional Services	Now provides all of Family Service Association's Programs as of June of 2016. Provides psychiatry, counseling, and case management for children, adolescents and adults, including treating people with a dual diagnosis of addiction and a mental illness. Coleman also provides residential and employment services.	http://www.colemanservices.org/	740-996-7100	Behavioral Health, Disadvantaged Children	

Community Asset Listing				
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need
Community Action Council	The CAC is committed to restore and revitalize the quality of life in Jefferson County, and move the residents towards self-sufficiency. CAC adapts and provides programs that are accessible, affordable, and culturally-sensitive to meet the needs of the community. Programs include Head Start, Senior Companions, Emergency Homeless Program, Emergency Medical Assistance, Home Energy Assistance Program (HEAP), adult and dislocated worker programs, Ohio Means Jobs, Senior Community Service Employment Program (SCSEP), housing programs, home buying programs, and Teen Parenting	www.jeffersoncountycac.com	740-282-0971	Socio-economic, Disadvantaged Children, Overall Health Status

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
D.A.R.E.	D.A.R.E. provides students with the skills necessary to recognize and resist pressures to experiment with drugs and to avoid gangs and violence. The most important facet of D.A.R.E. is the use of specially trained police officers to deliver the curriculum within the schools.	http://dare-oh.org/ http://cityofsteubenville.us/police-department/	740-283-6000	Disadvantaged Children	
Family Recovery Center	Clinical services available for adults, adolescents and children experiencing symptoms due to alcohol/drug use/abuse, effects of another's use, and/or mental health issues. Also provides prevention services toward youth before they are involved in substance use/abuse or early intervention, toward youth who are experimenting, using		740-283-4946	Behavioral Health	

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
	and abusing substances.				
Goodwill Industries of Greater Cleveland and East Central Ohio, Inc	Works to improve the quality of life and employment opportunities for all people. Services include employment and life skills. https://www.goodwillgoodskills.org/			Socio-economic	
Heartland Health Fair	Blood Screening and Health Evaluations	https://trinityhealth.com/event/heartland/	740-264-8296	Heart Disease/Hypertension	
Help Me Grow	Help Me Grow (HMG) offers two voluntary programs to prenatal women, children, and families: HMG Early Intervention provides family-centered services for infants and toddlers to age three with a developmental delay, disability, or a medical condition likely to result in a			Disadvantaged Children	

Community Asset Listing				
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need
HMG Home Visiting	delay or disability. HMG Home Visiting provides first time expectant or new parents the information and support they need to be prepared for the birth of their child and provides ongoing education and support for families to maximize their child's health and development to age three.		740-282-5150 740-282-8903	Socio-economic
Homeless Shelters	Cathedral Apartments Hutton House-Urban Mission	n/a	740-283-2856	Access to Care

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
Jefferson County Children's Services	The Children Services Division is responsible for responding to reports of child abuse/neglect/dependency. Provides foster-care services, a children's home, and adoption services to children in need of alternative placement outside of the home. The Division works to maintain families while assuring child protection.	www.jcdjfs.com/ChildrenServices.aspx	740-282-0961	Disadvantaged Children	
Jefferson County Health Department	Provide to Jefferson County General Health District residents WIC (women, infant, and child) programs including nutrition and breastfeeding classes, registered/licensed dietitian consults, nutrition collaboration with Head Start, hemoglobin testing and other educational talks. Public nursing services also provided	www.jchealth.com	740-283-8530	Access to Care, Prevention, Environment, Conditions/Diseases, Behavioral Health, Socio-economic, Overall Health Status	

Community Asset Listing				
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need
Jefferson County Ohio Veterans Service Commission	<p>to residents including infectious diseases, child and family health services, physicals, immunization, outreach clinics, blood pressure screenings, children with medical handicaps and flu immunizations.</p> <p>The Jefferson County Veterans Service Commission (VSC) is dedicated to helping the veterans of Jefferson County and their dependents. The VSC is staffed by accredited Veteran Service Officers who help veterans and their family members when they apply to the VA for their benefits.</p> <p>The VSC is also dedicated to aiding veterans and/or their dependents during times of need.</p> <p>Emergency financial</p>	http://jvets.net/	740-283-8571	Socio-economic

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
	assistance is available to eligible Jefferson County veterans and family members, who have demonstrated need and meet the office policy guidelines.				
Jefferson County Prevention and Recovery Board (JCPRB)	The JCPRB plans, coordinates, funds and evaluates efficient, outcome-driven mental health and recovery services of the highest quality that are accessible to all of the diverse residents of Jefferson County.	www.jcprb.org	740-282-1300 Free, 24/7 Crisis Support Crisis Text Line: 741741	Behavioral Health	
Lupus Foundation of America Greater Ohio	Lupus Support Group	www.lupus.org/ohio	440-717-0183 Toll Free: 888-NO-LUPUS	Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	
Mended Hearts of Steubenville	Heart Patient Support Group	https://connect.mendedhearts.org/communities/chapterstandingpage?CommunityKey=fe4fa3b3-cb32-4cc0-8c22-ed9c43ded668	740-266-2271	Health Status	

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
Mom's Meals	<p>Meal Delivery Service</p> <p>Programs include:</p> <p>primary care and rural health, Primary Care Office, primary care physician recruitment, Safety Net Clinics (dental care), school-based dental sealant programs (S-BSPs), Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant (PHHSBG), Uninsured Care Program, Ohio Adolescent Health Partnership (OAHP), WIC, Breast and Cervical Cancer Project, Comprehensive Cancer Control Program, Cancer Incidence Surveillance System (OCISS), Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program, Ohio Heart Disease and Stroke Prevention</p>	www.MomsMeals.com	877-508-6667	Access to Care, Prevention, Environment, Conditions/Diseases, Behavioral Health, Socio-economic, Overall Health Status	https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/odh/home

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
	(HDSP) Program, Ohio Diabetes Prevention and Control Program (ODPCP).			Disadvantaged Children, Socio-economic, Overall Health Status	
Ohio Family & Children First Jefferson FCF Council	Ohio Family and Children First (OFCF) is a partnership of state and local government, communities and families that enhances the well-being of Ohio's children and families by building community capacity, coordinating systems and services, and engaging families.	https://www.fcf.ohio.gov https://www.fcf.ohio.gov/Contact-Us/Local-FCF-Jefferson	(419) 636 6725 ext. 5279 740-491-0548		

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
YWCA Other Shelters	Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) Support group including face-to-face meetings, telephone meetings, online meetings and non-real-time meetings. There is a meeting at the Wintersville United Methodist Church.	www.facebook.com/pages/YWCA- Steubenville-Ohio/136078316502519 PATH: https://www.samhsa.gov/homelessness-programs-resources/grant-programs-services/path	YWCA: 740-282-1261	Socio-economic, Overall Health status	
Overeaters Anonymous	Mission is to keep PrimeTime members Healthy Independent and Productive (HIP) as they age. Services include: meals, transportation for medical appointments, legal assistance, health education and exercise, safety, mobile medical screenings, and Parkinson's Support group	www.oa.org	740-264-2424	Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	
PrimeTime Office on Aging				Access to Care, Lifestyle/Prevention, Environment, Socio-economic, Overall Health Status	
				http://www.primetimejeffersoncounty.com/	
				740-314-5197	
				Health Status	

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
Sexual Assault Help Center, Inc.	Serves victims of sexual violence in the Upper Ohio Valley. Provides crisis intervention, supportive & professional counseling, education, Sexual Assault Support Groups for Women, Parents & Caregivers, Children & Preteens and Teens & Young Adults, and PREA (Prison Rape Elimination Act) Victim Advocacy.	https://www.sexualassaulthelpcenter.com	304-234-1783 24 hour hotline: 800-884-7242 304-234-8519	Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	
SHARE Pregnancy & Infant Loss Support	S.H.A.R.E of the Upper Ohio Valley – support for those who have experienced a loss during pregnancy/childhood.	http://nationalshare.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/Ohio_ShareChapters.pdf	304-277-5093	Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	
Soup Kitchens	Holy Name Cathedral St. Paul's Episcopal Church Urban Mission	n/a	740-264-6177 740-282-5366 740-282-8010	Socio-economic	

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
The Salvation Army in Steubenville Corps	The Salvation Army in Steubenville is dedicated to serving the men, women, and children who are at-risk and in need of financial, social service, and spiritual support. In teaching life skills, Salvation Army provides individuals with an opportunity to maximize their physical, emotional, and spiritual being to effect life change.	https://neo.salvationarmy.org/northeastohio/steubenville	740-282-5121	Socio-economic	
Trinity ExpressCare Wintersville	Offers express services for such things as colds, flu, rashes, stitches and fractures. Referrals to any area specialist for advanced care.	https://trinityhealth.com/express/	740-346-2702	Access to Care	

Community Asset Listing				
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need
Trinity Health Behavioral Medicine	Provide inpatient and outpatient behavioral health and addiction recovery services	https://trinityhealth.com/behavioral-medicine/	Mental Health Outpatient programs or crisis stabilization unit: 740-283-7882 Addiction Services Outpatient programs or detoxification services: 740-283-7024	Behavioral Health
Trinity Health Pastoral Care	Chaplains serve as a resource for patients, families and loved ones, as well as Trinity Health staff and employees. They do not impose their beliefs or seek to evangelize. Chaplains are trained to work with both the religious and non-religious in helping them use their beliefs as a resource in their time of need.	www.trinityhealth.com		Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status

Community Asset Listing				
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need
United Way of Jefferson County	United Way allows for the financial support of 18 member agencies and programs through monthly allocation distributions. United Way increases the organized capacity of people to care for one another through the support of the local United Way agency. In March 2013 the Jefferson County United Way 211 Information & Referral System became operational.	https://www.unitedway-jc.org/	740-284-9000	Overall Health Status
Urban Mission	The Urban Mission is the one of the largest charities in the Upper Ohio Valley, offering food, shelter and other essential services to our community's low income families. Provide hunger relief, shelter for families, hot meals, furniture, clothing and spiritual care.	https://www.urbanmission.org/	Main Offices: 740-282-8010 Warehouse: 740-282-2911 Hutton House Homeless Shelter Main Office: 740-282-8903	Socio-economic

Community Asset Listing					
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need	
Valley Hospice	Grief Support Groups	www.valleyhospice.org	740-859-5660	Behavioral Health, Overall Health Status	

The YMCA is a membership organization dedicated to improving the quality of life in our community. Through programs, service and leadership, the YMCA promotes ethical values that contribute to its members' growth in building healthy spirits, minds and bodies. The YMCA is open for all, providing financial assistance to those in need.

Programs include fitness facilities and classes, wellness orientations and cardio-strength centers, and reduced cost for youth and adult sports programs.

YMCA Wellness Center at St. John Arena
<https://www.ymcanet.org/st-john>

740-264-7183

Lifestyle/
Prevention,
Overall
Health Status

Community Asset Listing				
Program Name	Description	Website	Phone Number	Health Need
YWCA	YWCA is dedicated to eliminating racism and empowering women. Programs include job training, financial literacy, childcare programs, scholarships and more.	https://www.facebook.com/YWCASteubenville/	740-282-1261	Socio-economic

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
Behavioral Medicine	<p>The Behavioral Medicine Department offers both inpatient and outpatient treatment services to individuals with psychiatric illnesses and/or substance use disorders. Both the Mental Health Program and the Drug and Alcohol Program are certified by the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services.</p>	<p>Mental Health Services Outpatient Programs or Crisis Stabilization Unit: 740-283-7882</p> <p>Addiction Services Outpatient Programs or Detoxification Services: 740-283-7024</p>	https://trinityhealth.com/behavioral-medicine/	
Breast Care Center	<p>Offers routine and diagnostic mammography, 3D breast imaging, ultrasounds, biopsies and MRIs</p>	<p>https://trinityhealth.com/breast-health/</p>	<p>740-264-8000</p>	<p>Radiation Oncology: 740-264-8700</p> <p>Medical Oncology: 740-266-3900</p> <p>Outpatient Center: 740-283-7440</p>
Tony Teramana Cancer Center	<p>Our facility takes a patient-centered approach to care. Services also include: nutritional services, lab services, pastoral care services, the American Cancer Society Resource Center; volunteer program; Look Good Feel Better program; Oncology Patient Advocacy, cancer</p>	<p>https://trinityhealth.com/tony-teramana-cancer-center/</p>		

Hospital Resources			
Program	Description	Website	Phone Number
	<p>Teramana Outpatient Center services include orthopedics, PICC service, wound care, minor outpatient surgery, laser ophthalmology, wound clinic, Vascular Access (PIC) Specialist, injections, and pain management procedures.</p>		
Cardiovascular Services	<p>The Trinity Cardiac Catheterization Lab is available 24/7 to handle the patient when appropriated. Open Heart Surgery for cardiac bypass and valve disease is also available 24/7 with an experienced quality staff.</p> <p>Trinity's Heart Center also offers an extensive listing of cardiac services. Our invasive lab has three suites with state of the art equipment to perform diagnostic and interventional procedures in the area of cardiac and</p>	https://trinityhealth.com/chest-pain/	740-264-8000

Hospital Resources			
Program	Description	Website	Phone Number
	peripheral vascular modalities. Our diagnostic labs of the Heart Center include Echocardiography, EKG, Holter Monitors, Cardioversions, and Stress Testing (nuclear, stress echo and exercise).		
Emergency Services	<p>Emergency Services are available at Trinity Medical Center West and is open 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. It covers all levels of emergency and urgent care including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> cardiac emergencies, chest pain center, trauma, acute respiratory emergencies, fractures and medical emergencies including, but not limited to: acute appendicitis, acute abdominal pain, chest pain, gall bladder attacks, cerebral aneurysms, unexplained bleeding or severe pain and pediatric emergencies. They also cover obstetrical 	https://trinityhealth.com/emergency-services/	740-264-8000 Women's Health & Birth Center: 740-264-8040

Hospital Resources			
Program	Description	Website	Phone Number
	emergencies and childbirth, and if possible call the Women's Health & Birth Center prior to leaving to come to the center.		
	<p>Trinity ExpressCare in Wintersville is a one stop, full service walk-in clinic offering medical treatment to all ages for illness and injury in a friendly, convenient & timely manner.</p> <p>Our highly trained staff of nurses, medical assistants, radiology technologists, and advance practice professionals are here 8am-8pm, 7 days a week & Holidays. We serve the community for treatment of such things as colds, flu, rashes, sprains, stitches. We also offer outpatient labs and diagnostic x-rays with an order from your physician.</p>	https://trinityhealth.com/express/	740-346-2702

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
	<p>Trinity ExpressClinic has locations in Toronto, Calcutta, and Cadiz Ohio.</p> <p>They treat minor illnesses and injuries including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> colds, flu, and other viral illness; bronchitis and asthma attacks; ear, throat, sinus and urinary tract infections; rashes, poison ivy, and minor allergic reactions; fractures, sprains, and strains; cuts, scrapes, and splinters; general physicals; and basic x-ray and lab services. 		<p>ExpressClinic</p> <p>Specializes in diagnostic studies of the esophagus, stomach, small intestine, and colon. Services include: screening & therapeutic colonoscopy; gastroscopy and upper endoscopy; push enteroscopy, flexible sigmoidoscopy, capsule endoscopy studies, and argon plasma coagulation.</p> <p>Gastroenterology Trinity Digestive & Nutritional Center</p> <p>Located behind Fort Steuben Mall.</p> <p>https://trinityhealth.com/gastroenterology/</p>	<p>Toronto: 740-537-3898 Calcutta: 330-932-0909 Cadiz: 740-320-4048</p> <p>Dr. Desai: 740-346-2766 Dr. Jahdi: 740-282-9093 Dr. Termanini: 740-264-2686</p>

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
		<p>Imaging services include general diagnostic radiology, ultrasound, CT scans, Nuclear Medicine-including general and cardiac nuclear medicine and PET/CT nuclear imaging, MRI Imaging.</p> <p>Procedures that are performed in radiology are services performed with US, CT, or Fluoroscopic Guidance and include biopsies, abscess drainages, joint injections, thoracentesis, paracentesis, gallbladder drains, myelograms, and lumbar punctures.</p> <p>Imaging Services Trinity West</p>	<p>Trinity West Radiology Department: 740-264-8287</p> <p>For Central Scheduling Department: 740-283-7440</p> <p>Ultrasound Department: 740-264-8667</p> <p>CT Department: 740-264-8372</p> <p>Nuclear Medicine Services: 740-264-8141</p> <p>Cardiac Nuclear Medicine: 740-264-8262</p> <p>PET/CT Nuclear Imaging: 740-264-8795</p> <p>MRI Department: 740-264-8036</p>	<p>https://trinityhealth.com/imaging-services/</p>

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
				Imaging Department: 740-264-8149

Hospital Resources			
Program	Description	Website	Phone Number
Imaging Services Trinity East	Imaging services include general diagnostic x-rays, the images mammography center which includes the following services: digital 3D tomosynthesis screening and diagnostic mammograms, ultrasounds of the breast, Bone Densitometry (DEXA Scans), Stereotactic Core and Ultrasound Guided Core Breast Biopsies.	https://trinityhealth.com/imaging-services/	Central Scheduling: 740-283-7440 Trinity East Diagnostic x-ray Services: 740-283-7227 Images Mammography Center: 740-283-7848
Imaging Services Trinity ExpressCare	Diagnostic x-ray services are available from 8am – 8pm, 7 days a week. No appointment is necessary for general diagnostic x-rays.	https://trinityhealth.com/imaging-services/	For questions about diagnostic x-ray services available at Trinity ExpressCare please call 740-346-2702.
Laboratory	Trinity Health System Department of Laboratories currently provides full anatomical and clinical pathology services to hospital inpatients and out-patients of all ages on a 24-hour basis, seven days per week. The Laboratory Department performs necessary biological and chemical test procedures	https://trinityhealth.com/laboratory/	Department of Laboratories: 740-264-8185

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
	<p>that aid the ordering physician in diagnosis, prognosis and monitoring treatment and maintenance of his/her patients. All patients are required to have a written physician order for services requested.</p> <p>Outpatient clinics include:</p> <p>Trinity West, Toronto ExpressClinic, ExpressCare, Tri-State Plaza Draw Site and the Calcutta Express Clinic.</p>			
Occupational Medicine	Disorders/injuries include	https://trinityhealth.com/occupational-medicine/		740-264-8117

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
	(but not limited to): stroke, multiple sclerosis, muscular dystrophy, arthritis, amputee, total hip or knee arthroplasty, Carpal Tunnel syndrome, DeQuervain's tendonitis, fractures/disorders, sprains, Dupetrys contracture, nerve/tendon laceration and acute trauma.	They provide exercise, various modalities (including paraffin, ultrasound, iontophoresis, fluidotherapy and E-stim), functional activities, splinting/bracing, and ADL training.		

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
	<p>Trinity Orthopedic & Spine Institute provides a complete multi-disciplinary approach, focusing on the diagnosis, treatment and prevention of injuries and diseases of the musculoskeletal system.</p> <p>Trinity Orthopedic & Spine Institute offers the region's most comprehensive orthopedic care from an expert team of renowned physicians. From nonsurgical treatment to surgery and post-surgical rehabilitation, the Institute provides coordinated care, offering all of its services in one convenient location and allowing patients to be diagnosed and receive rehabilitation plans in the same day.</p> <p>From diagnosis to recovery, our expert team, state-of-the-art</p>	<p>https://trinityhealth.com/orthopedics-and-sports-medicine/</p> <p>Orthopedics and Sports Medicine</p>		740-264-8000

Hospital Resources			
Program	Description	Website	Phone Number
	equipment, advanced treatment options and imaging technology elevates Trinity Health System's level of care to the community. This enables our patients to receive excellent treatment close to home and gets them back into motion quickly.		To refer a patient or consult with Dr. Gahlot, call: 740-792-4110
Pain Management	Dr. Gahlot specializes in interventional pain management and chronic pain management.	https://trinityhealth.com/pain-management/	
Primary Care	The Trinity Professional Group has highly qualified doctors, nurse practitioners, and physician assistants who take the time to get to know each of our patients and find fulfillment in knowing that when it comes to your plan of care, we're not just <i>a doctor, we're your doctor.</i>	https://trinityhealth.com/professional-group/	740-264-8000

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
		<p>Our Rehab Unit is a Medicare-certified 20 bed facility that provides care for patients with a wide variety of medical conditions. We provide comprehensive rehabilitation care to our patients through specialized equipment and facilities that include all private rooms, a customized rehab therapy gym, an activities of daily-living apartment and a communal dining/activity room.</p>		
Rehabilitation Services		<p>Home Health Care Services: Skilled nursing care, physical therapy, occupational therapy, home health aides, infusion therapy, diabetic education, enteral and parenteral nutrition, enterostomal therapy, registered dietician, wound management, short stay skilled observation. A</p> <p>https://trinityhealth.com/rehabilitation-services/</p>		For Referrals: 740-264-8025 Central Intake: 800-451-6585 or 740-283-7501

Hospital Resources			
Program	Description	Website	Phone Number
	<p>professional registered nurse is available for emergencies twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week.</p> <p>Trinity Home Health guarantees quality skilled care to patients and their families in the privacy of their home setting. Call our Central Intake Phone Number 24-hours a day, seven days a week for professional home health services.</p>		
Respiratory Services	<p>The Respiratory Care department at Trinity Medical Center West is staffed by 22 licensed respiratory care practitioners (RCP). Inpatient respiratory services are available twenty-four hours per day 365 days per year.</p> <p>Outpatient respiratory diagnostics are available through our Pulmonary Function Laboratory Monday through Friday.</p>	https://trinityhealth.com/respiratory-care/	740-264-8000

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
	<p>Respiratory care services to inpatients include a full range of therapeutics including bronchodilator aerosol treatments, oxygen therapy, and chest physical therapy.</p> <p>Respiratory care staff are responsible for all invasive and non-invasive mechanical ventilation per physician order. The RCP are members of the cardiopulmonary resuscitation team (CODE BLUE) and the Rapid Response Team (medical emergencies). Inpatient diagnostics include arterial blood gas sampling and assistance with emergency bronchoscopy procedures.</p>			
School of Medical Laboratory Science		<p>Open to individuals who have a Bachelor of Science in Biology or Chemistry and who meet the requirements. First class to begin July 2019.</p> <p>Applications will be accepted beginning in February 2019. Offering</p>	https://trinityhealth.com/school-of-medical-laboratory-science/	740-264-8447

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
	instruction and training in microbiology, clinical chemistry, hematology, immunology, and immunohematology.			
School of Nursing	The Trinity Health System School of Nursing is a 2 year diploma nursing education program. We assist students to achieve educational outcomes which prepare them to meet the holistic health care needs of individuals, families, and communities throughout the life span.	https://trinityson.com/	740-266-1230	
Sleep Disorders Center	The Trinity Sleep Lab, diagnoses and treats patients who have difficulties falling asleep or staying asleep at night, problems with excessive daytime sleepiness, or other medical problems that may occur or exacerbate during sleep.		https://trinityhealth.com/sleep-disorders-center/	740-264-8000

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
Social Services	<p>How can Social Services help you or your loved ones? Trinity Health System Social Service is aware that planning for your discharge or the discharge of your loved one may be a complex issue. Social workers are skilled and experienced in working with your healthcare team to assess the patient's current needs and work toward an effective plan. When a healthcare emergency occurs, social workers are trained to provide patients and families with emotional support, assess needs, provide information on community services and make appropriate referrals.</p> <p>Social Workers may connect patients with home health services to continue care at home; assist in obtaining needed durable medical</p>	https://trinityhealth.com/social-services/	740-264-8318	

Hospital Resources			
Program	Description	Website	Phone Number
	equipment such as wheelchairs or hospital beds; help you choose and transition to another level of care such as a rehabilitation center, skilled nursing facility or an assisted living facility; and assist in completing advanced directives and medical power of attorney for healthcare documents.		Dr. Scarpone: 740-266-3866 Physical Therapy: 740-266-3872
Sports Medicine Trinity Sports Medicine & Performance Center	Dr. Scarpone and the staff of Trinity Sports Medicine are committed to returning athletes and every day people back to their activities as safely and quickly as possible. Our services include physical therapy, athletic training, regenerative medicine, concussion testing, gait training, ACL Prevention program, and much more.	https://www.trinitysportsmedicine.com/	

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
	<p>Our goal is to offer health care in your work environment with health and wellness programs for your employees.</p> <p>WorkCare services are grouped into four main categories that can be customized to meet your business' needs: Work Screenings, Work Surveillance, Work Health and Work Treatment.</p> <p>Our qualified staff can provide a wide range of convenient, budget-friendly services to help you create a safe work environment. We will help you build a healthy workforce and achieve compliance on regulatory issues, which will positively impact your organization's productivity and financial performance.</p>	<p>https://www.trinityworkcare.com/</p>	740-264-0087	Dr. Ferrera: 740-283-7300 Dr. Singh: 740-282-6291
Trinity WorkCare	Dr. Ferrera specializes in adult and pediatric urology while Dr. Singh specializes in urology.	<p>https://trinityhealth.com/urologic-services/</p>		

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
Women's and Children's Services	<p>Trinity Health offers many women's health services, as well as pediatric services. Their pediatric unit consists of seven (7) semi-private rooms.</p> <p>https://trinityhealth.com/womens-and-childrens-services/</p>	<p>Women's Health IMAGES – Breast Center: 740-283-7848</p> <p>Women's Health & Birth Center: 740-264-8040</p> <p>Outpatient OB Clinic: 740-283-7000</p> <p>Breast and Cervical Cancer Grant Program: 740-283-7015</p> <p>Breast Care Case Management: 740-283-7164</p> <p>Educational Offerings on women's health concerns: 740-283-7407</p> <p>Menopause Education Program: 740-283-7407</p> <p>Breast Cancer Support Group: 740-283-7164</p> <p>Pediatric Department: 740-264-8190</p>		

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
Wound Clinic	<p>At Trinity we are dedicated to providing our patients exceptional, personalized, treatment focused on wound healing. We treat our patients as a whole and search for the underlying cause of the wound. We have excellent resources to get our patients the highest quality care, including vascular studies, labs, and referrals to our specialists when needed.</p> <p>Trinity Wound Care Center has been taking excellent care of patients since 2005. We treat wounds including diabetic ulcers, venous stasis ulcers, traumatic wounds/hematomas, non-healing surgical wounds, abscesses/cysts, pressure injuries, denuded skin from incontinence, cellulitis, burns, skin tears, lacerations, and lymphedema.</p>	<p>Procedures include suture</p>	https://trinityhealth.com/wound-clinic/	740-264-8661 To schedule an appointment: 740-283-7440

Program	Description	Hospital Resources	Website	Phone Number
	and staple removal, foreign body removal, incision and drainage, punch biopsies, cultures, compression wraps, Unna boots, debridement, and wound VAC therapy.			

APPENDIX E: SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS	OHIO COUNTY						WV (the last 5 years)						US		HP 2030				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	+/-=	Trend	WV	US	HP Goal	Comp	Rate	US	HP 2030
Other Indicators																			
MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE																			
Frequent Mental Distress																			
Mental Health Providers Ratio																			
Poor Mental Health Days																			
Insufficient Sleep																			
Excessive Drinking																			
Adult Smoking																			
HEALTHY MOTHERS, BABIES, AND CHILDREN																			
Teen Birth Rate	34.9	35.7	37.5	35.7	34.6	30.5	28.1	26.2	22.5	21.3	-	-	28.4	19.0					
Low Birthweight	8.9%	9.1%	8.8%	8.8%	8.2%	8.4%	8.5%	8.2%	8.7%	8.3%	-	-	9.5%	8.0%					
Child Mortality Rate	63.8	63.8	73.9	65.4	59.9	66.3	63.8	64.5	49.8	34.5	-	-	57.7	50.0					
Infant Mortality Rate	831.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.3	6.6	6.2	n/a	n/a			7.0	6.0					
INFECTIOUS DISEASE																			
Chlamydia Rate	216.0	210.2	279.1	313.1	295.0	348.5	332.0	349.7	271.2	289.8	+	-	313.0	551.0					
HIV Prevalence Rate	130.9	122.0	122.0	125.9	121.2	116.2	116.2	103.4	113.6	134.0	+	+	129.2	378.0					
Flu Vaccinations																			
INJURY																			
Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality Rate	6.4	6.4	6.1	7.4	6.5	7.2	5.9	6.7	8.4	8.1	+	+	15.9	12.0					
Alcohol Impaired Driving Deaths		20.8%	21.7%	25.0%	34.8%	37.5%	40.0%	52.9%	40.0%	37.5%	+	+	26.1%	27.0%					
Drug Overdose Mortality Rate																			

No data/data not comparable due to changes

COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS		OHIO COUNTY WV																	
Other Indicators		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Trend	WV	US	HP Goal	WV (the last year)	US	HP 2030	
ACCESS											+/-=	Comp	Comp	Comp	Rate	Rate	Goal		
Mammography Screenings	67.4%	61.6%	63.6%	64.0%	62.3%	62.3%	41.0%	40.0%	43.0%	41.0%	-	-	-	-	41.0%	43.0%	77.1%		
Uninsured	15.6%	15.3%	15.7%	15.1%	8.8%	6.1%	5.2%	6.4%	6.0%	6.7%	-	-	-	-	8.1%	11.0%			
Uninsured Adults	19.2%	19.0%	19.5%	18.4%	10.8%	7.3%	6.2%	7.7%	7.2%	8.0%	-	-	-	-	9.8%	13.0%			
Uninsured Children	4.5%	4.1%	4.2%	5.1%	3.0%	2.7%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.9%	-	-	-	-	3.1%	6.0%			
HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT																			
Unemployment Rates	8.0%	6.9%	6.0%	5.5%	5.6%	5.5%	4.8%	4.6%	4.5%	8.4%	+	+	+	+	8.3%	8.0%			
High School Graduation Rates	81.0%	86.0%	93.0%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%	97.2%	91.9%	96.0%	98.0%	+	+	+	+	91.5%	86.0%			
Children Living in Poverty	21.6%	24.1%	22.5%	25.9%	19.5%	20.7%	17.8%	17.5%	17.6%	21.4%	-	-	-	-	20.3%	16.0%			
Children Living in Single Parent Homes	28.5%	32.0%	34.2%	39.3%	39.7%	41.3%	37.0%	37.8%	37.8%	27.5%	-	-	-	-	24.3%	25.0%			
Disconnected Youth															n/a				
Frequent Physical Distress															6.9%	9.3%	7.0%		
Premature Death (Years of Potential Life Lost)	8095.0	8095.0	8067.5	8111.8	8056.1	7693.1	8731.9	9755.8	9904.5	10875.2	+	+	+	+	11318.0	7300.0			
Premature Age-Adjusted Mortality	406.1	406.1	415.4	418.4	391.8	402.4	432.5	464.0	478.6	522.0	+	+	+	+	527.7	360.0			
Severe Housing Problems															-	11.1%	17.0%		
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND NUTRITION																			
Food Insecurity															-	13.5%	11.0%		
Limited Access to Healthy Foods	14.2%	14.3%	14.3%	14.8%	14.1%	13.6%	12.7%	11.3%	10.8%	-	+	+	+	+	7.5%	6.0%			
Free or Reduced Lunch	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	6.5%	-	-	-	-	52.0%	52.0%			
Adult Obesity	30.0%	27.3%	28.2%	29.3%	31.4%	34.9%	36.1%	35.4%	32.3%	37.7%	+	+	+	+	39.7%	32.0%	36.0%		
Poor Physical Health Days	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.8	+	+	+	+	+	5.3	3.9			
Poor or Fair Health	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%	19.5%	20.5%	18.5%	18.5%	20.5%	20.2%	21.0%	+	+	+	+	24.3%	17.0%			
Physical Inactivity	30.6%	29.3%	25.1%	21.8%	21.5%	25.3%	26.0%	26.6%	28.5%	29.5%	-	-	-	-	29.5%	26.0%	21.2%		
Access to Exercise Opportunities															-	49.9%	80.0%		
Diabetes	13.0%	12.1%	11.4%	11.9%	12.2%	13.0%	13.3%	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%	-	-	-	-	13.0%	9.0%			

No data/data not comparable due to changes

COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS	HANCOCK COUNTY						WV (the last 5 years)						US Rate	HP 2030 Goal			
	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	2020	2021	2022	
	Trend	WV	US	HP Goal	Comp	Rate	+/-=	Comp	Comp	Rate	Comp	Rate					
Other Indicators																	
MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE																	
Frequent Mental Distress																	
Mental Health Providers Ratio	1045:1	941:1	1045:1	1045:1	1045:1	1045:1	13.9%	14.2%	14.1%	14.1%	15.9%	18.2%	20.2%	+ +	22.3%	14.0%	
Poor Mental Health Days	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.3	- - +	670:1	350:1	
Insufficient Sleep																	
Excessive Drinking	15.3%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	11.2%	12.4%	12.0%	12.0%	12.7%	15.6%	14.8%	- - +	15.2%	20.0%	
Adult Smoking	22.6%	24.7%	24.7%	24.7%	24.7%	24.7%	22.5%	22.8%	20.9%	20.9%	22.5%	24.8%	24.8%	+ + +	26.1%	16.0%	
HEALTHY MOTHERS, BABIES, AND CHILDREN																	
Teen Birth Rate	36.5	34.2	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.9	34.9	29.3	29.7	27.0	24.6	22.9	- - +	28.4	19.0	
Low Birthweight	7.2%	7.1%	7.3%	7.6%	8.0%	8.3%	8.4%	8.9%	9.1%	9.1%	9.5%	9.0%	9.0%	+ - +	9.5%	8.0%	
Child Mortality Rate	52.0	52.0	40.9	41.2	58.8	46.7	43.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	57.7	50.0
Infant Mortality Rate	n/a *	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.0	6.0
INFECTIOUS DISEASE																	
Chlamydia Rate	123.9	147.2	178.2	194.7	201.4	255.7	244.8	149.4	159.6	201.3	+ -	-	-	-	313.0	551.0	
HIV Prevalence Rate	63.8	69.6	69.6	72.8	69.5	46.6	46.6	27.3	39.5	51.9	-	-	-	-	129.2	378.0	
Flu Vaccinations																	
INJURY																	
Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality Rate	12.9	12.9	13.5	12.1	13.2	12.3	13.8	12.9	14.5	13.6	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	15.9	12.0	
Alcohol Impaired Driving Deaths	50.0%	50.0%	14.0%	37.5%	35.7%	33.3%	15.4%	7.7%	12.5%	30.0%	-	-	-	-	26.1%	27.0%	
Drug Overdose Mortality Rate																	

No data/not comparable due to changes

Other Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	+/-=	Comp	Comp	Comp	Rate	Rate	Goal
MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE																	
Frequent Mental Distress																22.3%	14.0%
Mental Health Providers Ratio																670:1	350:1
Poor Mental Health Days	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.1	+	+	+	+		6.6	4.5
Insufficient Sleep											-	+	+	+		42.5%	35.0%
Excessive Drinking	15.7%	14.6%	14.6%	12.2%	12.4%	13.2%	12.8%	16.1%	15.2%	-	=	-	+	+		15.2%	20.0%
Adult Smoking	26.1%	26.6%	26.6%	22.0%	20.7%	19.2%	19.2%	24.3%	23.7%	-	-	-	+	+		26.1%	16.2%
HEALTHY MOTHERS, BABIES, AND CHILDREN																	
Teen Birth Rate	26.4	26.5	24.8	24.3	23.3	21.4	21.1	20.7	20.0	-	+	+	+	+		28.4	19.0
Low Birthweight	8.7%	8.1%	9.0%	8.6%	8.3%	8.2%	8.3%	8.5%	8.2%	8.6%	-	+	+	+		9.5%	8.0%
Child Mortality Rate	n/a	n/a	n/a	56.2	58.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	+	+	+	+		57.7	50.0
Infant Mortality Rate	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		7.0	6.0								
INFECTIOUS DISEASE																	
Chlamydia Rate	162.0	121.6	146.7	130.6	148.7	175.6	169.3	124.8	145.9	-	-	-	-	-		313.0	551.0
HIV Prevalence Rate	44.4	29.8	29.8	28.8	22.4	78.0	78.0	35.1	67.4	+	-	-	-	-		129.2	378.0
Flu Vaccinations											+	+	+	+		42.0%	48.0%
INJURY																	
Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality Rate	11.1	11.1	10.7	11.3	9.6	9.7	7.3	8.0	8.1	7.0	-	-	-	-		15.9	12.0
Alcohol Impaired Driving Deaths	25.0%	8.0%	25.0%	16.7%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	66.7%	66.7%	+	+	+	+	+		27.0%	28.3%
Drug Overdose Mortality Rate				35.2	38.2	42.9	40.7	37.0	34.5	39.5	+	+	+	+		56.8	23.0

No data/data not comparable due to changes

COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS		BROOKE COUNTY						WV (the last year)						HP 2030		
	Other Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	+/-=	US Comp Rate	US Comp Rate	WV Goal Rate	HP Goal Rate
ACCESS	Mammography Screenings	62.1%	54.8%	53.1%	54.0%	61.9%	61.9%	36.0%	33.0%	34.0%	38.0%	-	-	-	43.0%	77.1%
	Uninsured	16.4%	16.6%	15.4%	14.9%	9.0%	6.0%	5.2%	5.9%	5.8%	7.0%	-	-	-	8.1%	11.0%
UNINSURED	Uninsured Adults	20.2%	20.3%	18.9%	17.7%	10.8%	7.0%	6.2%	7.1%	6.8%	8.3%	-	-	-	9.8%	13.0%
	Uninsured Children	4.6%	4.7%	4.5%	5.9%	3.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	-	-	-	3.1%	6.0%
HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT																
	Unemployment Rates	11.4%	9.6%	8.4%	7.2%	7.3%	6.9%	6.1%	5.2%	9.0%	-	+	+	8.3%	8.0%	
	High School Graduation Rates	89.0%	89.0%	89.0%	94.0%	94.0%	91.9%	91.9%	96.0%	96.0%	+	+	+	91.5%	86.0%	
CHILDREN	Children Living in Poverty	23.0%	21.5%	23.0%	22.5%	20.3%	20.7%	19.4%	19.5%	16.1%	16.8%	-	-	-	20.3%	16.0%
	Children Living in Single Parent Homes	33.4%	30.0%	33.8%	35.4%	28.1%	28.3%	35.1%	37.3%	21.6%	29.1%	-	+	+	24.3%	25.0%
	Disconnected Youth									17.1%	17.1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	9.3%	7.0%
MENTAL HEALTH	Frequent Physical Distress				13.4%	13.4%	13.9%	13.7%	13.7%	14.2%	15.1%	15.6%	+	+	17.4%	12.0%
	Premature Death (Years of Potential Life Lost)	8257.1	8257.1	9776.7	11049.0	10733.9	9804.7	10540.9	8838.6	8621.8	8602.3	+	+	+	11318.0	7300.0
	Premature Age-Adjusted Mortality	433.1	433.1	433.1	472.4	475.6	454.1	449.1	435.4	418.5	407.7	444.0	+	+	527.7	360.0
	Severe Housing Problems			9.3%	8.4%	8.8%	9.6%	9.9%	10.4%	10.1%	9.2%	8.9%	-	-	n/a	11.1%
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND NUTRITION																
	Food Insecurity	14.4%	14.0%	14.3%	14.1%	13.4%	12.5%	12.4%	11.8%	11.5%	11.5%	-	+	+	13.5%	11.0%
	Limited Access to Healthy Foods	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	4.8%	-	-	-	7.5%	6.0%
	Free or Reduced Lunch	38.9%	38.9%	41.7%	44.3%	40.8%	46.8%	31.8%	48.9%	30.7%	32.3%	-	-	-	52.0%	52.0%
DIABETES	Adult Obesity	36.0%	34.4%	34.0%	34.9%	39.0%	39.4%	36.7%	35.9%	34.9%	37.6%	+	+	+	39.7%	32.0%
	Poor Physical Health Days			4.7	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	+	+	+	5.3	3.9
	Poor or Fair Health	18.0%	19.0%	19.3%	20.1%	18.5%	18.5%	19.9%	22.2%	22.0%	22.0%	+	+	+	24.3%	17.0%
	Physical Inactivity	35.7%	35.7%	35.1%	32.7%	28.2%	29.1%	28.9%	34.8%	30.6%	30.6%	+	+	+	29.5%	26.0%
	Access to Exercise Opportunities			85.3%	50.1%	45.8%	45.8%	83.6%	92.0%	83.6%	57.9%	-	+	+	49.9%	80.0%
	Diabetes	15.5%	16.3%	14.7%	12.5%	16.1%	18.2%	18.3%	18.5%	18.0%	10.8%	-	-	+	13.0%	9.0%

No data/data not comparable due to changes

MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE						
Frequent Mental Distress		12.4%	12.4%	12.8%	14.0%	17.4%
Mental Health Providers Ratio	3906:1	3109:1	3863:1	3827:1	3804:1	3794:1
Poor Mental Health Days	3.3	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6
Insufficient Sleep			36.5%	36.5%	38.5%	41.8%
Excessive Drinking	17.3%	18.4%	18.4%	16.3%	15.8%	18.0%
Adult Smoking	n/a	34.2%	34.2%	20.1%	19.1%	20.8%
HEALTHY MOTHERS, BABIES, AND CHILDREN						
Teen Birth Rate	45.1	42	45.0	45.1	42.0	38.4
Low Birthweight	9.1%	9.0%	8.4%	7.5%	7.3%	6.7%
Child Mortality Rate	n/a	n/a	n/a	73.8	91.3	99.9
Infant Mortality Rate		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
INFECTIOUS DISEASE						
Chlamydia Rate	113.5	164.0	152.7	210.0	211.2	193.0
HIV Prevalence Rate	n/a	37.0	37.0	37.5	37.8	38.0
Flu Vaccinations						
INJURY						
Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality Rate	18.9	18.9	17.1	19.0	20.9	21.9
Alcohol Impaired Driving Deaths		31.3%	25.0%	20.0%	21.7%	29.6%
Drug Overdose Mortality Rate				n/a	21.5	23.9

No data/data not comparable due to changes

COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS		HARRISON COUNTY																	
Other Indicators		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	+/-=	Trend	OH	US	HP Goal	OH (the last year)	US	HP 2030 Goal
ACCESS																			
Mammography Screenings		54.4%	48.6%	41.2%	50.0%	52.1%	52.1%	35.0%	37.0%	34.0%	37.0%	-	-	45.0%	43.0%	47.1%			
Uninsured		15.3%	15.2%	13.7%	14.0%	10.6%	8.1%	7.2%	7.8%	8.1%	8.7%	-	+	7.9%	7.9%	11.1%			
Uninsured Adults		18.1%	18.0%	16.4%	16.7%	12.1%	8.8%	7.9%	8.7%	8.9%	9.4%	-	+	9.4%	9.1%	13.0%			
Uninsured Children		7.8%	7.4%	6.1%	6.6%	6.5%	6.1%	5.5%	5.5%	6.0%	6.9%	+	+	6.9%	4.9%	6.0%			
HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT																			
Unemployment Rates		10.3%	8.1%	7.6%	5.9%	6.3%	7.5%	6.0%	5.3%	5.3%	9.2%	+	+	9.2%	8.1%	8.0%			
High School Graduation Rates		87.5%	87.5%	82.5%	82.5%	82.5%	82.5%	88.4%	88.4%	92.5%	92.5%	+	+	92.5%	83.3%	86.0%			
Children Living in Poverty		27.5%	29.3%	26.1%	25.6%	24.3%	23.9%	21.1%	21.8%	21.7%	18.9%	-	+	18.9%	16.6%	16.0%			
Children Living in Single Parent Homes		22.1%	29.2%	28.6%	30.4%	29.9%	29.8%	30.8%	28.3%	19.1%	20.0%	-	-	20.0%	26.9%	25.0%			
Disconnected Youth						23.1%	23.1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.1%	7.0%			
Frequent Physical Distress						11.7%	12.2%	12.0%	12.7%	12.0%	15.0%	+	+	15.0%	13.0%	12.0%			
Premature Death (Years of Potential Life Lost)		6480.8	8048.3	8715.4	8646.0	9410.0	9157.9	9277.4	9904.4	7855.3	8991.1	+	+	+	8712.8	7300.0			
Premature Age-Adjusted Mortality		430.4	430.4	448.1	444.0	461.5	488.5	457.2	453.6	413.1	435.7	-	+	+	420.3	360.0			
Severe Housing Problems						16.0%	16.0%	14.1%	13.4%	12.9%	12.1%	-	-	11.8%	-	13.4%	17.0%		
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND NUTRITION																			
Food Insecurity						16.2%	15.5%	15.8%	14.5%	14.9%	13.7%	15.2%	-	+	+	13.2%	11.0%	6.0%	
Limited Access to Healthy Foods						0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	4.6%	+	-	6.9%	6.0%
Free or Reduced Lunch		46.3%	46.3%	53.0%	53.2%	50.2%	47.8%	54.9%	52.6%	57.6%	55.5%	+	+	+	35.8%	52.0%			
Adult Obesity		25.5%	29.9%	28.5%	30.3%	35.5%	34.7%	37.7%	35.3%	36.5%	36.5%	+	+	+	33.1%	32.0%	36.0%		
Poor Physical Health Days		n/a	8.8	8.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	-	+	+	4.2	3.9			
Poor or Fair Health		18.8%	17.6%	16.9%	16.8%	16.6%	16.6%	18.2%	21.5%	22.0%	18.1%	+	+	+	18.1%	17.0%			
Physical Inactivity		30.6%	32.4%	28.6%	29.4%	28.1%	29.5%	28.1%	27.7%	32.8%	32.8%	+	+	+	27.6%	26.0%	21.2%		
Access to Exercise Opportunities						22.3%	54.4%	53.7%	29.6%	26.7%	15.9%	-	-	-	77.2%	80.0%			
Diabetes		14.1%	12.8%	12.9%	12.6%	13.2%	13.3%	12.5%	14.1%	10.9%	10.3%	-	+	+	10.3%	9.0%			

No data/not comparable due to changes

COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS	BELMONT COUNTY								Trend	OH	US	HP Goal	OH (the last year)	US	HP 2030	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020								
Other Indicators																
MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE																
Frequent Mental Distress					11.9%	12.0%	12.4%	13.3%	16.1%	17.9%	+	+			14.0%	
Mental Health Providers Ratio		1023:1	868:1	823:1	772:1	618:1	523:1	496:1	452:1	-	+			346:1	350:1	
Poor Mental Health Days	5.2	5.6	5.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.4	+	+			5.2	4.5	
Insufficient Sleep					35.6%	35.6%	39.5%	39.5%	40.3%	40.3%	+	-			40.6%	35.0%
Excessive Drinking		21.9%	22.8%	22.8%	18.2%	17.9%	17.9%	18.1%	19.1%	18.1%	-	-			20.7%	20.0%
Adult Smoking		21.7%	21.6%	21.6%	20.6%	21.0%	22.3%	22.3%	17.5%	23.9%	+	+			21.8%	16.0%
HEALTHY MOTHERS, BABIES, AND CHILDREN																
Teen Birth Rate	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.4	37.9	34.3	33.1	30.5	28.4	25.2	-	+	+		20.9	19.0
Low Birthweight		7.9%	7.9%	8.0%	8.0%	8.3%	8.5%	8.3%	8.2%	8.4%	+	-			8.6%	8.0%
Child Mortality Rate	50.1	50.1	60.1	71.8	69.6	60.5	51.5	53.9	44.8	47.3	-	-			56.9	50.0
Infant Mortality Rate		6.6	6.2	5.5	6.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.1	6.6	=	-	+		7.0	6.0
INFECTIOUS DISEASE																
Chlamydia Rate	177.6	256.6	186.6	274.1	263.0	269.2	242.9	292.5	264.6	279.1	+	-			559.4	551.0
HIV Prevalence Rate	62.2	60.7	60.7	76.3	78.4	93.7	93.7	107.9	124.7	149.6	+	-			235.3	378.0
Flu Vaccinations								43.0	43.0	41.0	43.0	=			51.0	48.0
INJURY																
Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality Rate		12.6	12.6	12.4	13.2	11.5	10.9	11.1	10.2	9.4	8.6	-			10.4	12.0
Alcohol Impaired Driving Deaths			43.8%	34.9%	29.5%	31.9%	36.6%	24.4%	20.0%	36.4%	33.3%	-	+		32.5%	27.0%
Drug Overdose Mortality Rate					16.8	20.7	26.5	29.6	30.4	29.1	+	-	+		38.3	23.0

No data/not comparable due to changes

COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS		BELMONT COUNTY						OH (the last year)						HP 2030				
Other Indicators		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	+/-=	Trend	OH US	HP Goal Comp	OH US	HP Goal Comp	HP Goal
ACCESS																		
Mammography Screenings	60.1%	58.4%	58.3%	60.0%	58.6%	58.6%	42.0%	41.0%	43.0%	41.0%	-	45.0%	41.0%	43.0%				77.1%
Uninsured	14.1%	14.6%	13.7%	13.4%	10.1%	7.0%	6.5%	6.5%	7.3%	7.3%	-	-	7.9%	7.9%	11.0%			
Uninsured Adults	16.9%	17.7%	16.3%	15.9%	11.6%	7.8%	7.4%	7.4%	8.3%	8.3%	-	-	9.1%	9.1%	13.0%			
Uninsured Children	6.3%	5.6%	5.9%	5.8%	5.5%	4.6%	3.9%	4.0%	4.5%	4.9%	-	=	4.9%	4.9%	6.0%			
HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT																		
Unemployment Rates	8.6%	7.4%	7.5%	6.6%	6.3%	7.4%	6.3%	5.5%	5.6%	10.1%	+	+	+	8.1%	8.0%			
High School Graduation Rates	89.8%	88.3%	90.0%	89.4%	89.4%	89.5%	90.1%	86.1%	86.1%	86.1%	-	+	=	83.3%	86.0%			
Children Living in Poverty	24.0%	25.3%	25.2%	24.5%	21.1%	21.5%	17.2%	17.7%	15.7%	18.2%	-	+	+	16.6%	16.0%			
Children Living in Single Parent Homes	31.7%	31.1%	31.0%	29.6%	29.4%	32.6%	33.3%	33.3%	33.2%	22.1%	23.5%	-	-	26.9%	25.0%			
Disconnected Youth					21.3%	21.3%	21.3%	7.3%	6.6%	4.9%	5.6%	-	-	6.1%	7.0%			
Frequent Physical Distress					11.2%	11.6%	11.4%	11.4%	11.7%	13.6%	14.2%	+	+	13.0%	12.0%			
Premature Death (Years of Potential Life Lost)	7383.1	7383.1	7601.7	7537.0	7935.4	8231.2	8620.7	8288.9	8428.4	8781.9	+	+	+	8712.8	7300.0			
Premature Age-Adjusted Mortality	396.6	396.6	418.4	391.7	407.7	425.1	429.8	414.3	420.5	438.1	+	+	+	420.3	360.0			
Severe Housing Problems				8.5%	8.1%	8.2%	8.0%	8.4%	8.2%	8.6%	8.2%	-	-	13.4%	17.0%			
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND NUTRITION																		

COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS	JEFFERSON COUNTY										Trend	OH	US	HP Goal	OH (the last year)	US	HP 2030							
	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017															
	+/-=	Comp	Trend																					
Other Indicators																								
MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE																								
Frequent Mental Distress																								
Mental Health Providers Ratio		860:1		836:1		802:1		717:1		706:1	553:1	488:1	433:1	-	+		14.0%							
Poor Mental Health Days	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.6	+	+		346:1							
Insufficient Sleep																	350:1							
Excessive Drinking		18.6%	19.5%	19.5%	16.9%	16.7%	18.6%	18.6%	18.6%	17.0%	16.9%	19.9%	+	-		20.7%	20.0%							
Adult Smoking		28.5%	29.3%	29.3%	21.1%	21.1%	21.1%	21.1%	21.1%	21.4%	20.7%	26.8%	26.4%	-	+		21.8%							
HEALTHY MOTHERS, BABIES, AND CHILDREN																								
Teen Birth Rate	37.1	36.2	36.3	34.6	33.0	29.6	27.6	26.7	24.6	24.6	24.6	22.9	-	+	+		20.9							
Low Birthweight		8.5%	8.3%	8.3%	8.1%	8.3%	8.3%	8.1%	8.3%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	8.2%	-	+		8.6%							
Child Mortality Rate	57.8	57.8	68.5	71.5	77.0	85.2	97.4	85.1	80.4	71.3	71.3	+	+	+	+		50.0							
Infant Mortality Rate		7.9	7.3	9.7	9.7	8.8	10.6	11.3	9.9	9.9	9.2	9.2	9.2	+	+		7.0							
INFECTIOUS DISEASE																								
Chlamydia Rate	268.3	242.6	286.6	320.3	260.4	367.8	359.3	315.0	268.2	335.2	+	-	-	559.4	551.0									
HIV Prevalence Rate	79.5	77.7	77.7	86.4	86.5	111.8	111.8	81.3	107.1	116.7	+	-	-	235.3	378.0									
Flu Vaccinations																								
INJURY																								
Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality Rate		12.2	12.2	10.9	11.8	10.8	10.5	9.7	9.1	10.1	9.5	-	-	-	10.4	12.0								
Alcohol Impaired Driving Deaths		46.2%	44.4%	40.4%	45.8%	44.0%	38.5%	36.0%	33.3%	36.0%	33.3%	+	+	+	32.5%	27.0%	28.3%							
Drug Overdose Mortality Rate																								

No data/not comparable due to changes

No data/not comparable due to changes

COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS								JEFFERSON COUNTY								PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND NUTRITION							
Other Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	+/-=	Trend	OH	US	HP Goal	OH (the last year)	US	HP 2030					
	ACCESS	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Goal					
Mammography Screenings	54.9%	51.7%	53.3%	58.0%	54.0%	54.0%	33.0%	34.0%	36.0%	35.0%	-	-	-	45.0%	43.0%	43.0%	77.1%						
Uninsured	14.3%	14.6%	13.8%	12.9%	9.5%	7.3%	5.9%	7.2%	6.9%	7.9%	=	-	-	7.9%	11.0%	11.0%							
Uninsured Adults	17.1%	17.6%	16.4%	15.5%	11.0%	8.3%	6.6%	8.2%	7.8%	8.9%	-	-	-	9.1%	13.0%	13.0%							
Uninsured Children	6.4%	5.8%	6.1%	5.1%	5.2%	4.3%	3.8%	4.2%	4.4%	4.7%	-	-	-	4.9%	6.0%	6.0%							
HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT								HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT								HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT							
Unemployment Rates	11.2%	10.3%	10.2%	8.0%	7.4%	8.3%	7.3%	6.3%	5.9%	10.1%	-	+	+	8.1%	8.0%	8.0%							
High School Graduation Rates	89.9%	90.2%	93.1%	90.6%	90.6%	92.7%	90.9%	84.6%	84.6%	-	-	-	-	83.3%	86.0%	86.0%							
Children Living in Poverty	27.7%	26.7%	31.1%	28.5%	28.5%	24.0%	26.2%	26.8%	25.4%	20.8%	-	-	-	16.6%	16.0%	16.0%							
Children Living in Single Parent Homes	35.8%	33.4%	36.0%	35.5%	35.5%	36.7%	38.3%	37.3%	27.3%	28.3%	-	-	-	26.9%	25.0%	25.0%							
Disconnected Youth	DISCONNECTED YOUTH								15.4%	15.4%	6.3%	7.1%	8.3%	7.5%	-	6.1%	7.0%						
Frequent Physical Distress	FREQUENT PHYSICAL DISTRESS								12.1%	12.1%	12.5%	12.5%	13.5%	14.0%	15.1%	-	13.0%	12.0%					
Premature Death (Years of Potential Life Lost)	9573.5	9573.5	10707.9	10684.2	10329.3	10213.5	10460.3	10700.3	10641.6	11003.2	-	-	-	8712.8	7300.0	7300.0							
Premature Age-Adjusted Mortality	481.3	481.3	507.2	510.6	498.6	501.9	499.3	485.3	492.6	515.3	-	-	-	420.3	360.0	360.0							
Severe Housing Problems	SEVERE HOUSING PROBLEMS								12.1%	11.7%	11.1%	10.7%	11.0%	10.7%	11.5%	-	13.4%	17.0%					

Cancer Mortality Data 2015-2019

Cancer Type	Belmont	Trend	Harrison	Trend	Jefferson	Trend	Ohio	Trend
All cancer sites	164.1	-1.3 F	168.6	-.9 F	190.1	-1.1 F	169.4	-1.4 F
Bladder	3.5	-1.8 F	*	*	6.8	.6 S	5.0	.2 S
Brain & ONS	3.7	*	*	*	6.8	*	4.7	*
Breast (female)	20.5	-1.6 F	*	*	17.9	-2.4 F	21.6	-1.8 F
Cervix	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.2	-.8 S
Childhood (ages <15, all sites)	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.8	-2.0 F
Childhood (ages <20, all sites)	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.0	-2.1 F
Colon & Rectum	14.9	-2.0 F	*	*	19.0	-2.1 F	14.8	-2.5 F
Esophagus	5.1	0.6 S	*	*	5.1	1.1 S	5.0	-0.2 S
Kidney & Renal Pelvis	*	*	*	*	4.4	-0.2 S	3.8	-1.5 F
Leukemia	7.7	-0.8 S	*	*	7.5	-1.7 F	6.6	-0.9 F
Liver & Bile Duct	3.6	0.4 S	*	*	6.6	1.9 R	6.3	2.7 R
Lung & Bronchus	51.0	-1.2 F	46.3	-1.7 F	50.2	-1.5 F	45.0	-3.7 R
Melanoma of the Skin	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.5	-4.3 F
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	6.7	-1.6 F	*	*	6.4	-.2 S	5.8	-2.5 F
Oral Cavity & Pharynx	*	*	*	*	3.6	*	2.8	0.4 S
Ovary	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.5	-7.1 F
Pancreas	8.2	-0.5 S	14.3	*	12.6	1.1 S	12.2	1.7 R
Prostate	20.4	-2.7 F	*	*	14.0	-3.5 F	19.4	0.6 S
Stomach	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.4	-3.1 F
Thyroid	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.5	0.3 S
Uterus (Corpus & Uterus, NOS)	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.3	1.2 R

Source:

<https://statecancerprofiles.cancer.gov/deathrates/index.php?stateFIPS=54&areatype=county&cancer=058&race=00&sex=2&age=001&year=0&type=death&sortVariableName=rate&sortOrder=default#results>

Pink is only women, Purple is only men , * means 3 or fewer

Trend (R) is rising, Trend (F) is falling, Trend (S) is stable

Prevalence by Disease in Ohio and Region 13 (Belmont/Harrison/Jefferson) 2019

Prevalence by Ohio Disease	Region 13 (Belmont/Harrison/Jefferson)
----------------------------------	--

Arthritis	30.5	34.6
Heart Disease	7.5	9.3
Stroke	3.9	4.3
Diabetes	12.0	12.1
Prediabetes	9.5	7.9
Asthma	11.1	12.3
Childhood asthma	7.7	4.7
COPD	9.0	14.1
Kidney Disease	3.3	4.7
Poor mental health	16.3	15.9
Depression	20.3	21.1

Source: https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/wcm/connect/gov/fe548014-bbae-436b-a857-af878c02b087/BRFSS+2019+Annual+Report.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&CONVERT_TO=url&CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE.Z18_M1HGGIKON0J000Q09DDDDM3000-fe548014-bbae-436b-a857-af878c02b087-nWMcd.S

Disease	2017	2018	2019
Arthritis	29.1	30.8	30.5
Heart Disease	7.7	7.9	7.5
Stroke	3.8	3.7	3.9
Diabetes	11.3	12.2	12.0
Prediabetes	8.8	9.7	9.5
Asthma	9.9	9.5	11.1
Childhood asthma	8.6	7.8	7.7
COPD	8.3	8.5	9.0
Kidney Disease	2.9	2.9	3.3
Poor mental health	14.0	14.9	16.3
Depression	22.6	20.0	20.3

Source: https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/wcm/connect/gov/fe548014-bbae-436b-a857-af878c02b087/BRFSS+2019+Annual+Report.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&CONVERT_TO=url&CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE.Z18_M1HGGIKON0J000Q09DDDDM3000-fe548014-bbae-436b-a857-af878c02b087-nWMcd.S

Cancer by Incidence Rate 2014-2018

Cancer Type	Brooke	Trend	Hancock	Trend	Ohio	Trend	West Virginia	Trend
All cancer sites	469.4	-.2 S	482.4	-1.3 F	473.1	-.6 S	483.5	-.3 F
Bladder	22.6	3.3 S	24.5	-.5 S	20.0	-.2 S	22	-.5 S
Brain & ONS	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.1	*
Breast (female)	135.8	.9 S	130.1	-.1 S	143.7	1.0 S	118.7	.2 S
Breast (female in situ)	9.7	7.9 S	45.1	6.4 R	40.3	-4.2 F	21.93	-1.0 F
Cervix	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.7	0.0 S
Childhood (ages <15, all sites)	*	*	*	*	*	*	17.0	.6 S
Childhood (ages <20, all sites)	*	*	*	*	*	*	18.9	.8 S
Colon & Rectum	42.5	-3.8 F	41.9	-3.9 F	37.6	-4.0 F	46.1	-.5 S
Esophagus	*	*	6.3	*	8.3	1.2 S	5.5	.1 S
Kidney & Renal Pelvis	23.8	*	18.6	.9 S	15.3	-1.2 S	20.8	2.4 R
Leukemia	*	*	11.31	-3.6 S	14.4	3.6 S	15.6	1.0 R
Liver & Bile Duct	8.6	*	7.2	*	5.1	-2.3 S	7.6	4.5 R
Lung & Bronchus	81.5	*	71.2	-1.5 S	69.4	-2.7 F	79.0	-1.1 F
Melanoma of the Skin	16.6	4.3 S	19.3	1.0 S	25.1	3.7 S	22.0	1.7 R
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	14.9	-2.9 S	20.6	-2.3 S	20.5	.5 S	19.3	-.3 S
Oral Cavity & Pharynx	11.31	1.2 S	17.0	3.1 S	16.7	3.5 R	14.2	2.1 R
Ovary	*	*	14.4	*	13.9	1.1 S	12.0	-1.8 F
Pancreas	*	*	13.8	.9 S	9.8	-3.5 S	12.5	1.9 R
Prostate	104	-3.8 F	93.5	-5.1 F	119.7	-2.4 S	94.3	4.6 S
Stomach	*	*	7.4	*	*	*	5.4	-7.9 S
Thyroid	22.3	4.1 S	24.11	4.9 S	15.8	-9.2 S	17.3	1.6 S
Uterus (Corpus & Uterus, NOS)	36.2	1.1 S	28.3	-.8 S	37.1	3.3 R	33.1	1.2 R

Source: <https://statecancerprofiles.cancer.gov/incidencerates/index.php?stateFIPS=54&areatype=county&cancer=020&race=0&sex=0&age=001&stage=999&year=0&type=incd&sortVariableName=rate&sortOrder=default&output=0#results>

Pink is only women, Purple is only men , * means 3 or fewer

Trend (R) is rising, Trend (F) is falling, Trend (S) is stable

Cancer Mortality Data 2015-2019

Cancer Type	Brooke	Trend	Hancock	Trend	Ohio	Trend	West Virginia	Trend
All cancer sites	*	*	161.7	-1.2 F	176.7	-1.4 F	180.2	-1.1 F
Bladder	*	*	*	*	6.5	*	4.7	0.0 S
Brain & ONS	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.6	*
Breast (female)	21.3	-1.5 S	17.7	-2.2 F	22.0	-0.1 S	21.6	-1.3 F
Cervix	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.9	-1.6 F
Childhood (ages <15, all sites)	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.3	*
Childhood (ages <20, all sites)	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.4	*
Colon & Rectum	12.0	-3.0 F	16.1	-1.9 F	15.3	-3.2 F	17.0	-1.6 F
Esophagus	*	*	*	*	7.7	*	5.3	1.3 R
Kidney & Renal Pelvis	8.7	*	*	*	*	*	4.0	-0.2 S
Leukemia	*	*	6.9	*	5.7	*	7.1	-0.7 F
Liver & Bile Duct	*	*	*	*	6.3	0.5 S	6.4	2.4 R
Lung & Bronchus	53.1	-0.7 S	48.4	-1.0 F	51.2	-1.1 F	51.6	-3.1 F
Melanoma of the Skin	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.9	0.1 S
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	*	*	6.9	*	7.2	-1.8 S	6.1	-2.1 F
Oral Cavity & Pharynx	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.9	-0.1 S
Ovary	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.9	-2.5 F
Pancreas	*	*	10.3	1.0 S	11.9	5.9 S	11.0	0.6 R
Prostate	*	*	15.5	*	14.1	-3.4 F	16.8	-3.2 F
Stomach	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.0	-8.6 F
Thyroid	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.4	*
Uterus (Corpus & Uterus, NOS)	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.6	0.5 S

Source:

<https://statecancerprofiles.cancer.gov/deathrates/index.php?stateFIPS=54&areatype=county&cancer=058&race=00&sex=2&age=001&year=0&type=death&sortVariableName=rate&sortOrder=default#results>

Pink is only women, Purple is only men , * means 3 or fewer

Trend (R) is rising, Trend (F) is falling, Trend (S) is stable

West Virginia Disease Prevalence by County 2018

Disease	West Virginia	Brooke	Hancock	Ohio
Heart Attack	8.6	16.7	10.8	12.8
Stroke	4.8	19.6	16.7	9.8
Cardiovascular Disease	15.5			
Respiratory disease				
Lifetime asthma	16.3			
Current Asthma	12.3	13.0	8.1	13.4
Diabetes	11.8			
COPD	15.3	13.8	11.1	11.4
Arthritis	40.1	40.0	36.5	32.4
Kidney disease	4.6			
Depression	26.6	24.6	20.52	22

Source: [AppendixA 2018 rev 8-17-2020.xlsx \(wvdhhr.org\)](AppendixA 2018 rev 8-17-2020.xlsx (wvdhhr.org))

West Virginia Disease Prevalence for past 3 years

Disease	2016	2017	2018
Heart Attack	7.5	7.5	8.6
Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	8.0	7.4	8.6
Stroke	4.4	4.8	4.8
Cardiovascular Disease	14.6	14.4	15.5
Depression	23.8	26.0	26.6
Lifetime asthma	16.2	18.9	16.3
Current Asthma	11.8	12.7	12.3
Diabetes	15.0	15.2	16.2
Pre or borderline diabetes	11.0	11.3	11.8
COPD	13.9	15.0	15.3
Arthritis	38.9	39.2	40.1
Kidney disease	3.6	4.2	4.6

Source: [AppendixA 2018 rev 8-17-2020.xlsx \(wvdhhr.org\)](AppendixA 2018 rev 8-17-2020.xlsx (wvdhhr.org))

Cancer by Incidence Rate 2014-2018

Cancer Type	Belmont	Trend	Harrison	Trend	Jefferson	Trend	Ohio	Trend
All cancer sites	431.6	-1.2 F	401.7	-1.3 S	489.2	-.7 S	467.5	-.3 F
Bladder	21.3	-.9 S	15.1	-2.9 S	21.9	.2 S	21.8	-.2 S
Brain & ONS	6.0	*	*	*	9.4	*	7.0	*
Breast (female)	119.7	-.8 S	113.5	.9 S	121.7	-.2 S	129.6	.4 R
Breast (female in situ)	32.8	-.6 S	*	*	25.7	.1 S	28.3	-.1 S
Cervix	*	*	*	*	*	.1 S	7.9	-.4 S
Childhood (ages <15, all sites)	*	*	*	*	30.5	*	17.0	.7 S
Childhood (ages <20, all sites)	*	*	*	*	29.8	*	18.8	.8 R
Colon & Rectum	44.8	-2.8 F	38.5	-3.3 F	42.8	-3.2 F	41.3	-1.6 S
Esophagus	6.6	*	*	*	6.4	2.2 S	5.4	1.8 S
Kidney & Renal Pelvis	13.0	.1 S	19.7	*	24.4	5.3 R	17.6	1.3 R
Leukemia	14.3	1.6 S	*	*	13.6	8.8 R	12.4	0.0 S
Liver & Bile Duct	5.0	3.2 S	*	*	8.3	3.9 S	7.3	.9 S
Lung & Bronchus	68.7	-1.1 S	51.8	-3.3 F	74.8	-1.2 S	67.3	-1.5 F
Melanoma of the Skin	22.6	23.4 R	20.0	*	22.2	5.9 R	24.8	1.5 S
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	20.8	-0.2 S	17.3	-1.6 S	19.8	-1.4 S	19.2	-0.3 S
Oral Cavity & Pharynx	12.4	2.8 S	*	*	13.9	0.0 S	12.2	1.8 R
Ovary	10.1	-2.2 S	*	*	8.9	-6.2 F	10.3	-1.9 F
Pancreas	8.7	-3.9 F	15.4	3.5 S	14.2	1.0 S	13.4	1.4 R
Prostate	91.2	-4.3 F	106.6	-2.4 S	92.1	5.9 S	107.2	3.9 S
Stomach	3.4	-3.1 S	*	*	6.2	-2.3 S	6.1	-3.0 F
Thyroid	16.7	15.1 R	*	*	30.2	5.5 R	15.2	.4 S
Uterus (Corpus & Uterus, NOS)	32.6	-.2 S	32.0	.7 S	29.4	.5 S	31.1	1.2 R

Source: <https://statecancerprofiles.cancer.gov/incidencerates/index.php?stateFIPS=39&areatype=county&cancer=071&race=0&sex=0&age=001&stage=999&year=0&type=incd&sortVariableName=rate&sortOrder=default&output=0#results>

Pink is only women, Purple is only men , * means 3 or fewer

Trend (R) is rising, Trend (F) is falling, Trend (S) is stable

APPENDIX F: ADDENDUM – MAPP METHODOLOGY AND FRAMEWORK

COLLABORATION FOR SHARED IMPACT

Certain hospitals are required to complete a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) and corresponding implementation strategy (IS) at least once every three years in accordance with regulations developed by the Internal Revenue Service as a result of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA). In looking at the community population served by the hospital facilities, it was clear that residents in the hospital service area are similar to the residents solely within the Jefferson County jurisdiction.

Similar to the CHNAs that hospitals conduct, completing a Community Health Assessment (CHA) and a corresponding Community Health Improvement Plan (CHIP) is an important part of the process that local and state health departments must complete to seek accreditation through the Public Health Accreditation Board ("PHAB"). The Ohio Department of Health requires all local health departments to apply to become accredited through PHAB. Additionally, Ohio law requires each board of health and tax-exempt hospital to complete aligned assessments on a three-year interval.

BACKGROUND

In 2022, the Jefferson County General Health District (JCGHD) partnered with Trinity Health System (Trinity) to conduct a comprehensive assessment of the community's health. The group utilized a framework known as Mobilizing for Action through Planning and Partnerships (MAPP). MAPP is a nationally recognized, best practice, six-phase framework for community health assessment and improvement planning designed by the National Association of City and County Health Officials (NACCHO). The six phases of MAPP are represented in Figure 1. They are:

1. Organizing, when a group of stakeholders is convened to serve as the steering committee for the MAPP process.
2. Visioning, when a community identifies what a shared community vision is.
3. Assessments, when data about the health of the community is collected and analyzed. A description of the assessments is below.
4. Identify Strategic Issues, when the most pressing health priorities in a community are identified.
5. Formulate Goals and Strategies, when the action plan for addressing those strategic issues is drafted.
6. Action Cycle, when the strategies drafted in phase 5 are planned, implemented, and evaluated in a continuous cycle until the next MAPP begins.



Figure 1: The MAPP Framework. The phases descend the center of the image and the assessments surround the phases.

The CHA process followed the framework of the Association for Community Health Improvement (a division of the American Hospital Association) and aligns to the MAPP Framework, although different terminology was used in the method section of this report. The CHA process utilized a community-based steering committee to guide the process and help identify and ensure all voices are heard in the process (Phase 1 of MAPP model). The process was designed to seek input from the community via mixed methods including surveys, interviews and focus groups to help identify community needs and issues, possible strategies and existing resources to build upon (Phase 2 of MAPP). We collected primary and secondary data which includes the voice of community members, local agencies and hospital representation to help create the CHA. The process uncovered community needs, opportunities, community strengths and opportunities and encouraged collaboration to implement strategies that can be sustained (Phase 3 of MAPP). We then analyzed all data collected, presented findings to the Steering Committee and facilitated a process to prioritize the identified needs based on predetermined criteria (Phase 4 of MAPP). The prioritized list was shared with hospital and health department leadership to identify priority areas to focus the implementation plan around. At which time goals and objectives were developed and then an action plan created which identified key steps, sequence, investment, metrics and who is accountable to ensure the strategies occur. Where appropriate strategies were developed in collaboration with community partners (Phase 5 of MAPP). We encouraged groups to compile an annual report of accomplishments to share with the Steering Committee and community. Trinity is required to submit a year end evaluation. We will also develop a year end evaluation for the activities we are doing collaboratively as well as priorities we will focus on as the health district (Phase 6 of MAPP).

ABOUT THE ASSESSMENTS

MAPP includes four distinct assessments that gather primary and secondary qualitative and quantitative data to create a comprehensive picture of the health status of the community. Below is a summary of the data collection methodology used during the assessment phase:

The ***Community Health Status Assessment (CHSA)*** identifies priority community health and quality of life issues. Questions answered include: "How healthy are our residents?" and "What does the health status of our community look like?" To conduct this assessment, the group determined the data points to be collected. A secondary data repository was created and populated to serve as the CHA. Sources of information for this assessment included the County Health Rankings, the US Census Bureau, and the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Trinity provided utilization data for each of the counties. The CHA also included secondary/disease incidence and prevalence data from Jefferson County, the primary service area of the hospital and health district. In addition, secondary data is provided, where available, for Belmont and Harrison counties in Ohio and Brooke, Hancock and Ohio counties in West Virginia, the secondary service area of the hospital; along with comparisons to the state of Ohio and the United States where that data was available and applicable. The consulting team also provided data trend information to determine whether a particular data point was worsening or improving.

The ***Community Themes and Strengths Assessment (CTSA)*** provides a deep understanding of the issues that residents feel are important by answering the questions: "What is important to our community?" "How is quality of life perceived in our community?" and "What assets do we have that can be used to improve community health?" To conduct this assessment, data collection was divided into three

methods, a community survey, stakeholder interviews, and a series of community focus groups. First, the group created and distributed a survey via social media, web, email and other distribution channels. Copies were also distributed at health fairs, COVID testing/kit pickups and other community venues. Respondents were given the opportunity to self-select to be entered into a drawing for a chance to win an incentive for participating.

Concurrent with the surveying, a series of focus groups were held throughout the region. Key community stakeholders were also interviewed. Special efforts were made to assure that at-risk or vulnerable populations were targeted for the focus groups or stakeholder interviews (if the groups were not available stakeholders who work with the group were interviewed).

The **Local Public Health System Assessment (LPHSA)** focuses on all of the organizations and entities that contribute to the public's health. The LPHSA answers the questions:

"What are the components, activities, competencies, and capacities of our local public health system?" and "How are the Essential Services being provided to our community?" To assess how well the community is ensuring that the Ten Essential Services of Public Health (ESPH) are being met, the National Public Health Performance Standards tool was used. The tool was created by the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and is used by communities throughout the state of Ohio and the United States to conduct this assessment. To complete the tool, participants must rank the community's level of activity in each Performance Standard and Measures associated with the ESPH.

Participants are then asked to identify strengths, weaknesses and opportunities associated with the Standards and Measures. A graphical representation of the ESPH is located in Figure 2.

The **Forces of Change Assessment (FOCA)** focuses on identifying forces such as legislation, technology, and other impending changes that affect the context in which the community and its public health system operate. This answers the questions: "What is occurring or might occur that affects the health of our community or the local public health system?" and "What specific threats or opportunities are generated by these occurrences?" Each community conducted the Forces of Change independently. The various data collection methods were designed to identify forces of change in the community and any threats and opportunities associated with those.

The information gathered during the assessments has been integrated where applicable and appropriate in the CHA report.

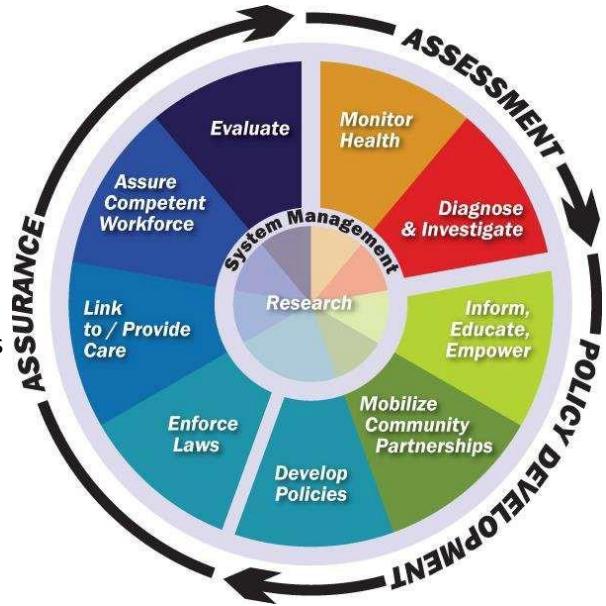


Figure 2: The Ten Essential Services of Public Health